Marie C. McGraw, Ph.D.

Cooperative Institute for Research in the Atmosphere Colorado State University, Fort Collins, CO, USA

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Profile

Atmospheric scientist studying weather and climate variability and extreme events using statistical and machine learning tools to harness the power of geospatial data:

- Strong publication record across a breadth of topics in atmospheric and climate science;
- Thrives working on dynamic, cross-disciplinary teams;

Cambridge, MA, USA

• Enjoys communicating about science, particularly for non-expert audiences.

Research Experience

08/2022 - present	Research Scientist I, Cooperative Institute for Research in the Atmosphere, Colorado State University, Fort Collins, CO, USA
	 -Analyzed AI-enhanced synthetic satellite images to quantify tropical cyclone evolution and identify new predictors for intensification. -Improved AI model for tropical cyclone forecasting as part of its transition to operations at the National Hurricane Center. -Created AI education materials for the NOAA Center for Artificial Intelligence.
01/2023-03/2023	Visiting scholar, Data-Driven Atmospheric and Water Dynamics Group, University of Lausanne, Lausanne, Switzerland —Designed climate-invariant machine learning model for tropical cyclone intensity prediction. —Helped develop causally-informed feature selection methods. —Developed evaluation strategies for a tropical cyclone benchmarking data set.
06/2019 - 06/2021	Postdoctoral Researcher, Cooperative Institute for Research in the Atmosphere, Colorado State University, Fort Collins, CO, USA —Developed AI model for tropical cyclone rapid intensification, an extreme event —Compared various uncertainty quantification methods for AI-based predictive tasks for geosciences; gave seminars and lectures on this topic. —Studied data biases in AI models using tropical cyclone extreme events.
06/2019 - 06/2021	Postdoctoral Researcher, Department of Atmospheric Science, University of Washington, Seattle, WA, USA -Analyzed predictability of extreme sea ice loss events on subseasonal timescales.
06/2013 - 05/2019	Graduate Research Assistant, Department of Atmospheric Science, Colorado State University, Fort Collins, CO, USA -Studied Arctic-midlatitude climate dynamics with statistical & causal methods. -Analyzed climate models to study changes in Arctic moisture transport. -Quantified the seasonal changes in jet variability in idealized climate models.
Education	
10/2015 - 03/2019	Ph.D., Atmospheric Science, Colorado State University, Fort Collins, CO, USA.
06/2013 - 10/2015	M.S., Atmospheric Science, Colorado State University, Fort Collins, CO, USA
09/2008 - 06/2012	B.Sc., Mechanical and Ocean Engineering, Massachusetts Institute of Technology,

Selected Publications (14 total)

- V. Eyring, W.D. Collins, and coauthors (inc. M. McGraw) (2024): Pushing the Frontiers in Climate Modeling and Analysis with Machine Learning. Nature Climate Change, 14, 916-928, https://doi. org/10.1038/s41558-024-02095-y.
- McGovern, A., A. Bostrom, M. McGraw, R.J. Chase, D.J. Gagne II, I. Ebert-Uphoff, K. Musgrave, and A. Schumacher (2024): Identifying and Categorizing Bias in AI/ML for Earth Sciences, Bull. Amer. Meteorol. Soc., 105, https://doi.org/10.1175/BAMS-D-23-0196.1.
- 4. McGovern, A., and coauthors (inc. M. McGraw) (2023): Trustworthy artificial intelligence for environmental sciences: An innovative approach for summer school. *Bull. Amer. Meteorol. Soc.*, 104, https://doi.org/10.1175/BAMS-D-22-0225.1.
- 3. Haynes, K., R. Lagerquist, M. McGraw, K. Musgrave, and I. Ebert-Uphoff (2023): Creating and evaluating uncertainty estimates with neural networks for environmental-science applications. *Artificial Intelligence for Earth Systems*, 1, https://doi.org/10.1175/AIES-D-22-0061.1.
- 2. McGraw, M.C. and E.A. Barnes (2020): New Insights on Subseasonal Arctic-Midlatitude Causal Connections from a Regularized Regression Model. *Journal of Climate*, doi:10.1175/JCLI-D-19-0142.1.
- 1. **McGraw, M.C.**, and E.A. Barnes (2018): Memory matters: A case for Granger causality in climate variability studies. *J. Climate*, **31**, doi:10.1175/JCLI-D-17-0334.1.

Selected Presentations

Invited

Seminar, ITU "AI for Good" Seminar Series, 03/2023. AI for Tropical Meteorology: Challenges and Opportunities. T. Beucler and M.C. McGraw.

Presentation, Aspen Global Change Institute Workshop on Earth System Modeling with Machine Learning and Big Data, 06/2022. Causality and Interpretability. McGraw, M.C., and I. Ebert-Uphoff.

Submitted

36th AMS Conference on Hurricanes and Tropical Meteorology, Long Beach, CA. Exploring Tropical Cyclone Structure and Evolution with AI-based Synthetic Passive Microwave Data. **McGraw**, M.C., K. Haynes, K.D. Musgrave, C.J. Slocum, I. Ebert-Uphoff, and J.A. Knaff.

22nd AI Conference, AMS Annual Meeting, Denver, CO, USA. *Using AI To quantify Uncertainty on Tropical Cyclogenesis*. Baldwin, M.R., C. Slocum, and M. McGraw.

Tackling Climate Change with Machine Learning Workshop, NeurIPS 2022, remote. Statistical adjustment of decadal climate predictions using deep learning. Sospreda-Alfonso, R., Exenberger, J., Dang, K., and M.C. McGraw (spotlight presentation).

Teaching, Mentoring, & Service

Mentoring: Angelie Nieves Jiménez (graduate student, 2022-2024); Marshall Baldwin (undergraduate, summer 2022); Julia Shates (undergraduate, summer 2014); ClimateChangeAI summer school (2022)

Teaching: Guest lecturer, "Uncertainty Quantification and Machine Learning", AI2ES Summer School on Trustworthy AI; assistant instructor for Trustworthy AI hackathon; Graduate teaching assistant for Atmospheric Dynamics I and Objective Analysis.

Diversity, Equity, and Inclusion: Member, DEI Committee, University of Washington (2019-2021)